**4.**

**Housing**

**Plan for and accommodate affordable housing to all economic segments of the population of this state, promote a variety of residential densities and housing types, and encourage preservation of existing housing stock.**

* 1. Comprehensive Plans must include a housing element that plans for and accommodates housing affordable to all economic segments of the population. The housing element must include an inventory and analysis of existing and projected housing needs that identifies the number of housing units necessary to manage projected growth; including units for moderate, low, very low and extremely low-income households; and emergency housing, emergency shelters and permanent supportive housing (PSH). The housing element shall also identify sufficient land for the various housing types, identify zoning capacities for housing types described based on the housing allocation given by the department of Commerce methodology or an approved equivalent quantitative method for Skagit County.t
     + (A) Rural areas without access to transit or services shall have their allocation of low, very low and extremely low- income households, emergency shelters and PSH given by the Department of Commerce methodology or an approved equivalent quantitative method, reallocated to urban areas or other locations that have services and transit available. The reconciliation process may be used to reallocate housing numbers if needed in coordination with land capacity analysis and population allocation reconciliation process.
     + (B) Avoid further concentrations of low-income, PSH and emergency shelter housing.
     + (C) Increase opportunities and capacity for housing that is affordable, close to employment, education, shopping, public services and public transit.
     + (D) All jurisdictions shall have emergency shelter close to transit.
     + (E) Permanent Supportive Housing (PSH) and emergency shelter locations should be in areas that are widespread around the County to ensure access for all.
  2. Public/private partnerships shall be encouraged to build affordable housing and devise incentives for innovative and environmentally sensitive design to meet the housing needs of people with low and moderate incomes and special needs populations.
  3. Comprehensive Plans should support innovative land use management techniques, including, but not limited to, density bonuses, cluster housing, planned unit developments and the transfer of development rights.
  4. The existing affordable housing stock should be maintained and efforts to rehabilitate older and substandard housing, which are otherwise consistent with comprehensive plan policies, should be encouraged.
  5. The construction of housing that promotes innovative, energy efficient and less expensive building technologies shall be encouraged.
  6. Provisions in Comprehensive Plans for the location of residential development shall be made in a manner consistent with protecting natural resource lands, aquatic resources, and critical areas.
  7. Manufactured home parks shall be allowed only within urban or urban growth areas. Any existing manufactured home park, regardless of location, is grandfathered for replacement if it otherwise meets current code, if destroyed in a disaster.
  8. The County and Cities, and public housing authorities should participate in multi-jurisdictional affordable housing programs with the goal to increase housing for low income, PSH and emergency shelters. These programs will be cooperative efforts that include public agencies, non- profits, and other providers of housing.
  9. The County and Cities in cooperation with housing and human service provides should create an actionable county-wide strategy to coordinate the development of public supported housing projects which includes a funding strategy addressing capital and operating.

Countywide Planning Policies, January 2021 10